

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Chapter 4 Test -- Mexican Rule in California

### Fill in the Blank

1. Along with a letter, a hand-drawn map called a \_\_\_\_\_ had to be given to the government by anyone wanting a land grant.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ is the term for the ending of church rule.
3. To \_\_\_\_\_ means to trade. Specifically, you are trying to get the best possible bargain for your goods.
4. A synonym for *work* is \_\_\_\_\_.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ is freedom from someone's else's rule.

### True/False

6. \_\_\_\_ After the missions closed, many Native Americans went to work on ranchos; especially those that had been raised in the missions, as they had no hunter/gatherer skills.
7. \_\_\_\_ Native Americans received much of the land that was once owned by the missions.
8. \_\_\_\_ Every child had a chance to learn in a public school.
9. \_\_\_\_ The cattle from the ranchos was often sold for its tallow, or fat. It was then used to make soap and candles.
10. \_\_\_\_ Most land grants went to white men, although women and Native American men *could* receive them.

### Complete Sentences

11. What did Californios gained through trade and what did they give up?

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12. Why were ranchos were built to be self-sustaining?

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13. Describe the roles of those who worked on the ranchos (women, vaqueros, and Native Americans).

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14. How did the closure of the missions affect California's Native Americans?

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### Facts/Generalization

15.

New trade laws were passed.	Native Americans began to work for Californios/settlers.	Missions closed.
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### Extra Credit

Russian fur traders built a fort along the California coast. They occupied it until 1841. While they were there, it was called *Fuerte de los Rusos* (Fort of the Russians). Now it is called \_\_\_\_\_ . John Sutter bought the buildings after the Russians left.